

OVERVIEW

Confluence International Developed invests in large cap, growth-oriented companies in developed markets (excluding U.S.). The strategy's management team employs both top-down and bottom-up fundamental analysis to identify attractive countries and economic sectors as well as high-quality companies worthy of a long-term investment allocation. The portfolio's primary objective is long-term capital appreciation.

PERFORMANCE COMPOSITE RETURNS (PERIODS ENDING DECEMBER 31, 2020)

	Since 10/1/99	20-year*	15-year*	10-year*	5-year*	3-year*	1-year	YTD	QTD
Confluence International Developed (Pure Gross-of-Fees) ¹	5.5%	5.4%	6.0%	6.4%	8.5%	8.7%	15.9%	15.9%	14.7%
Confluence International Developed (Net-of-Fees) ²	2.4%	2.2%	2.9%	3.3%	5.3%	5.5%	12.4%	12.4%	13.8%
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index ³	4.3%	4.5%	4.5%	5.5%	7.4%	4.3%	7.8%	7.8%	16.0%

²See Net-of-Fees description on next page. ³Benchmark index including net dividends.
*Average annualized returns

PORTFOLIO CHARACTERISTICS¹

Number of Holdings	40
Portfolio Yield	1.6%
Annual Turnover (5-Year Rolling)	34%
P/E (12-Month Trailing)	27.4
P/E (Forward 1-Year)	19.1
5-Year EPS Growth Rate	11.8%
Price/Book Ratio	3.8
Price/Sales Ratio	3.8
Return on Equity	14.1%
Weighted Debt-to-Capital	22.0%
Weighted Avg. Market Cap (\$MM)	\$93,437

10 LARGEST HOLDINGS¹

	SECTOR	% OF ASSETS
AIA Group Ltd.	Financials	3.7%
Nintendo Co., Ltd.	Communication Services	3.7%
DSV Panalpina A/S	Industrials	3.3%
Novo Nordisk A/S	Health Care	3.2%
Sony Corporation	Consumer Discretionary	3.1%
Novartis AG	Health Care	3.1%
Canadian National Railway Co.	Industrials	3.1%
Rio Tinto Group	Materials	3.0%
SAP SE	Information Technology	3.0%
Diageo plc	Consumer Staples	3.0%

COUNTRY ALLOCATION ♦ 10 LARGEST¹

Canada	17.6%
Ireland	13.2%
Switzerland	12.0%
Japan	11.5%
United Kingdom	11.5%
Denmark	6.5%
France	6.2%
Singapore	4.9%
Hong Kong	4.7%
Sweden	4.6%

SECTOR ALLOCATION¹

Financials	21.3%
Health Care	17.1%
Industrials	16.2%
Information Technology	14.7%
Consumer Discretionary	9.2%
Consumer Staples	7.9%
Materials	7.3%
Communication Services	3.7%
Energy	2.2%
Cash	0.6%

¹ This information is presented as supplemental information to the disclosures required by the GIPS® standards. Securities, country, sector, currency, and other information presented does not constitute a recommendation by Confluence or a solicitation of any offer to buy or sell any securities. Sector/country allocations and holdings listed represent a portion currently or previously held in a representative portfolio invested in accordance with the Confluence International Developed strategy. Country allocation shows the 10 largest countries in the portfolio. Listings of countries and holdings do not represent all of the countries/stocks currently or previously owned in the portfolio or which Confluence may be currently recommending. Application of the investment strategy as of a later date will likely result in changes to the listings. Sector/country weightings and holdings of individual client portfolios in the strategy may differ, sometimes significantly, from these listings. Contact Confluence for a complete list of holdings. Investing in securities involves the risk of loss of the amount invested that investors should be prepared to bear. There can be no assurance that any investment objective will be achieved or that any investment will be profitable or avoid incurring losses. Sources: MSCI, Confluence Research. Yield data source: Bloomberg. Weighted average yield of holdings in the portfolio, calculated based on annualized current dividends. Annual turnover 5-year rolling calculated from sample accounts for periods ending 12/31/2020. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

ANNUAL PERFORMANCE COMPOSITE RETURNS

	International Developed		MSCI EAFE (Net)	Difference (Gross-MSCI EAFE)	# of Portfolios	Composite Assets (000s)	Total Firm Assets (000s)	Composite 3yr Std Dev	MSCI EAFE 3yr Std Dev	Composite Dispersion
	Pure Gross-of-Fees ¹	Net-of-Fees ²								
1999**	26.0%	25.0%	17.0%	9.0%	506	\$204,990	-	N/A	N/A	N/A
2000	(12.7%)	(15.3%)	(14.2%)	1.5%	339	\$94,891	-	N/A	N/A	3.1%
2001	(20.2%)	(22.5%)	(21.4%)	1.3%	216	\$52,064	-	N/A	N/A	2.0%
2002	(20.0%)	(22.4%)	(15.9%)	(4.1%)	181	\$39,739	-	16.9%	16.0%	1.1%
2003	37.2%	33.1%	38.6%	(1.4%)	168	\$35,515	-	17.9%	17.8%	1.1%
2004	15.9%	12.4%	20.2%	(4.4%)	191	\$42,465	-	15.5%	15.4%	0.9%
2005	16.7%	13.2%	13.5%	3.2%	176	\$37,524	-	11.4%	11.4%	0.8%
2006	23.9%	20.2%	26.3%	(2.4%)	243	\$62,300	-	10.5%	9.3%	0.8%
2007	19.1%	15.6%	11.2%	8.0%	269	\$75,983	-	10.5%	9.4%	1.4%
2008	(38.2%)	(40.0%)	(43.4%)	5.2%	256	\$43,507	-	18.9%	19.2%	1.2%
2009	22.5%	18.8%	31.8%	(9.3%)	235	\$47,380	-	21.7%	23.6%	1.7%
2010	15.3%	11.8%	7.8%	7.5%	206	\$47,360	-	23.4%	26.2%	0.8%
2011	(9.7%)	(12.3%)	(12.1%)	2.5%	164	\$31,229	-	20.0%	22.4%	0.7%
2012	16.5%	13.0%	17.3%	(0.8%)	154	\$34,823	-	17.3%	19.4%	0.6%
2013	20.9%	17.4%	22.8%	(1.8%)	174	\$47,418	-	14.5%	16.3%	0.5%
2014	(0.4%)	(3.4%)	(4.9%)	4.5%	116	\$34,435	-	11.0%	13.0%	0.7%
2015	(2.3%)	(5.2%)	(0.8%)	(1.5%)	53	\$19,412	-	11.3%	12.5%	0.3%
2016	(5.1%)	(8.0%)	1.0%	(6.1%)	30	\$7,163	-	11.8%	12.5%	0.4%
2017	23.4%	19.7%	25.0%	(1.7%)	25	\$6,957	-	11.0%	11.8%	0.3%
2018	(14.4%)	(17.0%)	(13.8%)	(0.6%)	2	\$352	\$5,486,737	11.7%	11.2%	0.1%
2019	29.6%	25.7%	22.0%	7.6%	1	\$261	\$7,044,708	12.4%	10.8%	N/A
2020	15.9%	12.4%	7.8%	8.0%	1	\$241	\$6,889,798	19.3%	17.9%	N/A

Portfolio Benchmark

MSCI EAFE (Net) Index – A free float-adjusted market capitalization index designed to measure developed market equity performance, excluding the USA and Canada. Performance results are presented net of estimated foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest and capital gains. (Source: Bloomberg)

(Prior to March 31, 2020, the S&P/BNY Developed Market ADR Index was shown as a secondary benchmark. This index was removed to simplify the presentation, being less widely recognized and relevant than the primary benchmark. An index is unmanaged and does not incur management fees, transaction costs or other expenses associated with separately managed accounts. It is not possible to invest directly in the index.)

Confluence Investment Management LLC claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Confluence Investment Management LLC has been independently verified for the periods August 1, 2008, through December 31, 2019. The verification report is available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards.

Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report.

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The International Developed Strategy was inception on April 1, 1992, and the current International Developed Composite was created on May 1, 2018. Performance presented prior to May 1, 2018, occurred while the Portfolio Management Team was affiliated with a prior firm and was independently verified for the periods of 10/1/1999 through 12/31/2017. The Portfolio Management Team members were the primary individuals responsible for selecting securities to buy and sell. Composite performance is typically net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains with some exceptions based on custodian treatment. Confluence Investment Management LLC is an independent registered investment adviser. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance. Returns are presented gross and net of all fees and include the reinvestment of all income.

¹ Pure gross returns are shown as supplemental information to the disclosures required by the GIPS® standards.

² Net-of-fee performance was calculated using the highest applicable annual bundled fee of 3.00% applied quarterly. This fee includes brokerage commissions, portfolio management, consulting services and custodial services. The Confluence fee schedule for this composite is as follows: 0.60% on the first \$500,000; 0.55% on the next \$500,000; and 0.50% over \$1,000,000. There are no incentive fees. Clients pay an all-inclusive fee based on a percentage of assets under management. The collection of fees produces a compounding effect on the total rate of return net of fees. Bundled fee accounts make up 100% of the composite for all periods. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients may vary. Wrap fee schedules are provided by independent wrap sponsors and are available upon request from the respective wrap sponsor.

A complete list of composite descriptions is available upon request. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request. The annual composite dispersion is an equal-weighted standard deviation, using gross-of-fee returns, calculated for the accounts in the composite for the entire year. Prior to year-end 2018, the annual composite dispersion was an asset-weighted standard deviation calculated for accounts in the composite for the entire year. The three-year annualized standard deviation measures the variability of the composite gross returns over the preceding 36-month period. The International Developed Composite contains fully discretionary International Developed wrap accounts. The International Developed portfolio invests in U.S.-listed shares of large capitalization, non-U.S. companies from developed markets.

**Results shown for the year 1999 represent partial period performance from October 1, 1999, through December 31, 1999. N/A-Composite Dispersion: Information is not statistically meaningful due to an insufficient number of portfolios in the composite for the entire year. N/A-3yr Std Dev: Composite does not have 3 years of monthly performance history.

Confluence International Equities Investment Committee

Mark Keller, CFA	Matthew Sinkovitz
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Tore Stole	Blair Brumley, CFA
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About Confluence Investment Management LLC

Confluence Investment Management is an independent Registered Investment Advisor located in St. Louis, Missouri, that provides professional portfolio management and advisory services to institutional and individual clients. Confluence's investment philosophy is based upon independent, fundamental research that integrates evaluation of market cycles, macroeconomics and geopolitical analysis with the firm's value-driven, company-specific approach. The investment team's portfolio management philosophy begins by assessing risk and follows through by positioning clients to achieve their income and growth objectives.

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