

## Fixed Income Tax Exempt

### Investment Performance as of 12/31/18



	Pure Gross (Before Fees)	Net* (After Fees)	Benchmark (ML/Muni)
QTD	1.6%	0.9%	1.6%
YTD	0.8%	(2.2%)	1.0%
1-year	0.8%	(2.2%)	1.0%
3-year	1.4%	(1.7%)	2.3%
5-year	2.0%	(1.1%)	4.0%
Inception	1.6%	(1.4%)	3.7%

Calendar Year	Pure Gross (Before Fees)	Net* (After Fees)	Benchmark (ML/Muni)	Difference (Gross-ML/US)	No. of Portfolios	Composite Assets (000s)	Total Firm Assets (000s)	Composite 3yr Std Dev	Benchmark 3yr Std Dev	Composite Dispersion
2018	0.8%	(2.2%)	1.0%	(0.2%)	4	\$2,961	\$5,486,737	3.5%	3.3%	0.0%
2017	4.1%	1.0%	5.4%	(1.3%)	5	\$3,073	\$5,944,479	3.4%	3.2%	0.0%
2016	(0.8%)	(3.8%)	0.4%	(1.3%)	5	\$2,983	\$4,413,659	3.3%	3.4%	0.1%
2015	1.9%	(1.2%)	3.6%	(1.7%)	4	\$2,678	\$3,175,419	2.1%	3.7%	0.0%
2014	4.0%	0.9%	9.8%	(5.8%)	3	\$600	\$2,589,024	2.2%	4.1%	N/A
2013	(1.1%)	(4.1%)	(2.9%)	1.7%	1	\$52	\$1,955,915	2.4%	4.4%	N/A
2012	2.0%	(1.0%)	7.3%	(5.3%)	1	\$52	\$1,272,265	N/A	N/A	N/A
2011	6.5%	3.3%	11.2%	(4.7%)	1	\$51	\$937,487	N/A	N/A	N/A
2010**	(3.4%)	(4.1%)	(4.5%)	1.1%	1	\$48	\$751,909	N/A	N/A	N/A

Confluence claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards.

Confluence has been independently verified for the periods of 8/1/2008 through 12/31/2017. A copy of the verification report is available upon request.

Verification assesses whether: 1. the firm has complied with all the composite construction requirements of the GIPS standards on a firm-wide basis, and 2. the firm's policies and procedures are designed to calculate and present performance in compliance with the GIPS standards. Verification does not ensure the accuracy of any specific composite presentation.

The Fixed Income Tax Exempt strategy was incepted on October 1, 2010 and the current Fixed Income Tax Exempt Composite was created on May 1, 2014. Confluence Investment Management LLC is an independent registered investment adviser. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance. Returns are presented gross and net of all fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Gross returns are shown as supplemental information.

\*Net of fee performance was calculated using the highest applicable annual bundled fee of 3.00% applied quarterly. This fee includes brokerage commissions, portfolio management, consulting services and custodial services. The Confluence fee schedule for this composite is as follows: 0.40% on the first \$500,000; 0.35% on the next \$500,000; and 0.30% over \$1,000,000. There are no incentive fees. Clients pay an all-inclusive fee based on a percentage of assets under management. The collection of fees produces a compounding effect on the total rate of return net of fees. Subsequent to May 1, 2014, bundled fee accounts make up 100% of the composite for all periods. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients may vary. Wrap fee schedules are provided by independent wrap sponsors and are available upon request from the respective wrap sponsor.

Performance prior to May 1, 2014 is based on the Fixed Income Tax Exempt- Direct Composite which was created on October 1, 2010. The Fixed Income Tax Exempt- Direct composite includes accounts that pursue the Fixed Income Tax Exempt strategy, but do not have bundled fees. Gross returns from the Fixed Income Tax Exempt-Direct composite include transaction costs and net of fee performance was calculated using the highest applicable annual bundled fee of 3.00% applied quarterly.

A complete list of composite descriptions is available upon request. Additional information regarding policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing compliant presentations are available upon request. The annual composite dispersion is an equal weighted standard deviation calculated for accounts in the composite for the entire year. The Fixed Income Tax Exempt Composite contains fully discretionary Fixed Income Tax Exempt wrap accounts. The Fixed Income Tax Exempt portfolio utilizes bond ETFs to earn tax exempt income. The benchmark is the ML Municipal Index.

\*\*Results shown for the year 2010 represent partial period performance from October 1, 2010 through December 31, 2010.

N/A- Composite Dispersion: Information is not statistically meaningful due to an insufficient number of portfolios in the composite for the entire year.

N/A- 3yr Std Dev: Composite does not have 3 years of monthly performance history.