

OBJECTIVE

Invests in municipal bond Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs), diversified across maturities and a wide variety of municipalities. These ETFs produce income generally exempt from Federal income taxes. Strives to deliver the income and lower volatility traditionally available from a diversified municipal bond portfolio.

INVESTMENT PHILOSOPHY & PROCESS

Fixed Income Tax-Exempt invests in municipal bond ETFs with domestically oriented, investment-grade benchmarks. These ETFs produce income that is generally exempt from Federal income taxes. The investment approach incorporates ETFs with a national, not state-specific, posture. It is constructed to have characteristics similar to a traditional, laddered bond portfolio and its benchmark is the ICE BofA U.S. Municipal Securities Index. The Confluence Fixed Income Strategy Committee may adjust the portfolio duration and maturity to be longer, shorter or in line with this benchmark. The investment committee incorporates its viewpoints regarding Fed policy, the shape of the yield curve, relative yields, credit spreads, default rates and other market factors into the portfolio construction process.

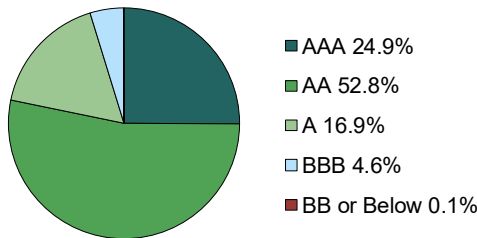
The strategy invests in a range of maturity-date ETFs to construct a portfolio similar to a diversified bond ladder, and complements these positions with traditional fixed income ETFs with more “static” maturity profiles, allowing for more precise exposures to maturities and sectors of the bond market. The Fixed Income Strategy Committee continuously monitors the portfolio, rebalancing at least annually, but may elect to rebalance over shorter time frames at its discretion. The investment committee may direct larger allocations to certain ETFs to alter the nature of maturity exposures in a portfolio.

Fixed Income Tax-Exempt is available as a standalone portfolio and may also be available as part of a Balanced account, which allows investors to combine this fixed income strategy with one of the firm’s equity strategies in one portfolio.

OVERVIEW

- ◆ Strives to deliver income and lower volatility traditionally available from a diversified municipal bond portfolio
- ◆ Uses high-quality ETFs following investment grade benchmarks with domestic orientation that provide income exempt from Federal income tax
- ◆ Similar characteristics to traditional bond ladder or diversified bond index by combining use of maturity-date ETFs with traditional fixed income ETFs
- ◆ Allocations incorporate viewpoints on Fed policy, yield curve shape, relative yields, credit spreads, default rates, etc.
- ◆ Nationally diversified across maturities and municipalities; not managed on a state-specific basis
- ◆ Available as a standalone portfolio or in Balanced accounts combined with equity strategy

RATING CATEGORIES¹



SECTOR ALLOCATION¹

General Obligation	41.4%
Advance Refunded	2.3%
Revenue	56.4%

¹This information is presented as supplemental information to the disclosures required by the GIPS® standards. Sector allocations shown represent the model portfolio as of 3/30/20 and do not represent the precise allocation in an actual client account. Allocations in client accounts may vary based on individual client considerations and market fluctuations. The allocation of assets in the model portfolio may change from time to time due to market conditions and economic factors. Investments are not guaranteed and do carry a risk of loss of principal. Each asset class has specific risks associated with it and no specific asset class can prevent a loss of capital in market downturns. The listing of “5 Largest Holdings” is not a complete list of all ETFs in the portfolio or which Confluence may be currently recommending. Application of the investment strategy as of a later date will likely result in changes to the listing. Individual client portfolios may differ, sometimes significantly, from these listings. Contact Confluence for a complete list of holdings. Yield data source: Morningstar; 30-day SEC yield for the model portfolio as of 3/30/20. Duration and maturity figures shown are based on all holdings in the model portfolio as of the rebalance date. ETF expense ratio is in addition to Confluence management fees. Rating categories reflect S&P ratings; source: Morningstar.

CHARACTERISTICS¹

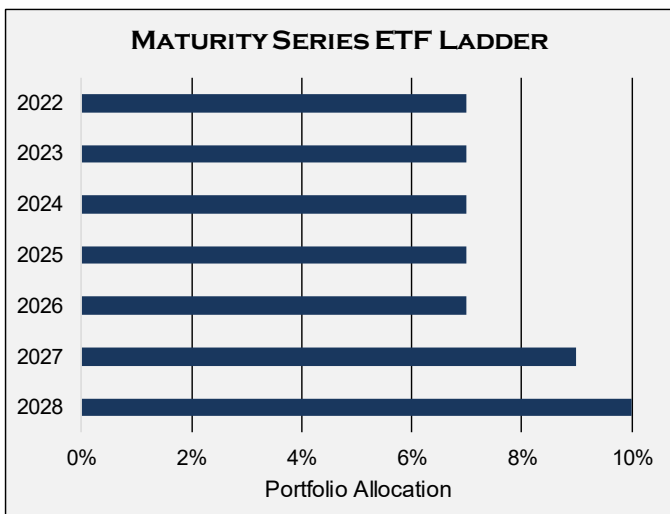
(WEIGHTED AVERAGE)

SEC Yield	1.7%
Tax-Equivalent SEC Distribution Yield Estimate*	2.6%
<i>*Assumes Federal Income Tax Rate of 35%</i>	
Duration	6.1
Maturity	10.6
ETF Expense Ratio	0.19%

5 LARGEST HOLDINGS¹

VanEck Vectors AMT-Free Long Muni ETF - MLN	27.0%
iShares iBonds Dec 2028 Term Muni Bd ETF - IBMQ	10.0%
iShares iBonds Dec 2027 Term Muni Bd ETF - IBMP	9.0%
Xtrackers Municipal Infrac Rev Bd ETF - RVNU	7.0%
iShares iBonds Dec 2026 Term Muni Bd ETF - IBMO	7.0%

MATURITY SERIES ETF PROFILE²



Fixed Income Tax-Exempt utilizes a portfolio structure similar to that of a “bond ladder,” a tactic often used when purchasing individual bonds. With our approach, we instead create a ladder of maturity-series ETFs. These ETFs hold large pools of bonds that mature near to, but always before, a specified end date. Accordingly, with the passage of time, the average maturity of this kind of ETF naturally shortens, thereby replicating some characteristics of an individual bond. It’s not exactly the same, particularly because it doesn’t mature at a par value. However, the maturity-series ETF has more credit risk diversification, while oftentimes also providing liquidity improvement, relative to an individual bond.

The strategy has ladder “rungs” from end dates ranging between 2022 and 2028. We believe this laddered approach positions investors to participate in a wider range of yields, while also providing a mechanism to help address the risk of rising interest rates. If rates were to rise, the shortest “rung” could be sold, or allowed to reach its end date. The proceeds could then be redeployed into a longer “rung,” one with a higher yield.

² Holdings in client accounts may vary based on individual client considerations and market fluctuations. The model portfolio may change from time to time due to market conditions and economic factors. Investments are not guaranteed and do carry a risk of loss of principal. Although fixed income ETFs, including maturity-series ETFs, invest in bonds, they have many differences relative to an individual bond and may trade significantly above or below the stated net asset value. ETFs trade like a stock but charge internal management fees; there will be brokerage commissions associated with buying and selling ETFs. This information is presented as supplemental information to the disclosures required by the GIPS® standards.

MARCH 2020 FIXED INCOME TAX-EXEMPT MARKET OBSERVATIONS

- ◆ The COVID-19 virus has had a dramatic human cost and is affecting economies and markets around the world.
- ◆ This quarter we exchange a shorter rung of the municipal bond ladder in favor of dedicated exposure to municipal infrastructure revenue bonds.
- ◆ Despite the changes, the intermediate maturity profile remains in place and is slightly shorter than the benchmark in recognition of the possibility of rising rates as the impact of the coronavirus is better understood.

As the year began for 2020, interest rates in the U.S. were already low, reflecting slow economic growth around the world, a lack of inflation, global excess capacity, low foreign interest rates and Fed policy that was generally constructive for municipal bond investors. Against this backdrop, the Fixed Income Tax-Exempt strategy was positioned with an intermediate maturity profile and a tilt to general obligation as compared to revenue bonds.

Then, in February, as COVID-19 infections spread, market conditions changed dramatically as investors grappled with the human and economic toll the virus might inflict around the world. Equity markets plunged, while the Treasury market rallied hard, driving interest rates to record lows. The Fed stepped in by lowering its short-term rate, while other policymakers responded with efforts to assist with health, logistical and fiscal policies. Although the efficacy of these policies is still unfolding, investors are bracing for a dramatic and inevitable slowdown that will almost certainly affect particular industries, regions and even the broad economy. The energy sector faces a particularly difficult environment, given that high levels of global production are pressuring crude oil prices much lower.

The Fixed Income Tax-Exempt strategy has held up generally well through the crisis, providing income, stability and, at times, positive returns even when equities declined precipitously. Of course, we had no special ability to predict the coronavirus outbreak. However, the portfolio's investment-grade profile was intended to help "play defense" in a wide variety of economic and geopolitical environments. On this front, the strategy has performed as intended.

Our changes this quarter involve the incorporation of an ETF with dedicated exposure to municipal infrastructure revenue bonds. The core of the strategy remains a municipal bond "maturity ladder" and the introduction of the new ETF cushions against the duration draw that is a natural element of the laddered process, while also eliminating the overt overweight in general obligation municipals. We are also shifting the average maturity to be slightly shorter than the benchmark, recognizing that part of the recent decline in intermediate interest rates could reverse as more is learned about the impact of COVID-19 and the efficacy of policy responses.

Information provided in this report is for educational and illustrative purposes only and should not be construed as individualized investment advice or a recommendation. The investment or strategy discussed may not be suitable for all investors. Investors must make their own decisions based on their specific investment objectives and financial circumstances. Opinions expressed are current as of the date shown and are subject to change.

PERFORMANCE COMPOSITE RETURNS (FOR PERIODS ENDING MARCH 31, 2020)

	Pure Gross-of-Fees ¹	Net-of-Fees ²	Benchmark (BofA/Muni)	Calendar Year	Pure Gross-of-Fees ¹	Net-of-Fees ²	Benchmark (BofA/Muni)	Difference (Gross-Benchmark)	# of Portfolios	Composite Assets (000s)	Total Firm Assets (000s)	Composite 3yr Std Dev	Benchmark 3yr Std Dev	Composite Dispersion
Since Inception**	1.9%	(1.1%)	3.9%	2010**	(3.4%)	(4.1%)	(4.5%)	1.1%	1	\$48	\$751,909	N/A	N/A	N/A
				2011	6.5%	3.3%	11.2%	(4.7%)	1	\$51	\$937,487	N/A	N/A	N/A
5-Year*	2.1%	(0.9%)	3.2%	2012	2.0%	(1.0%)	7.3%	(5.3%)	1	\$52	\$1,272,265	N/A	N/A	N/A
3-Year*	2.7%	(0.3%)	4.0%	2013	(1.1%)	(4.1%)	(2.9%)	1.7%	1	\$52	\$1,955,915	2.4%	4.4%	N/A
1-Year	2.5%	(0.5%)	3.9%	2014	4.0%	0.9%	9.8%	(5.8%)	3	\$600	\$2,589,024	2.2%	4.1%	N/A
YTD	(0.6%)	(1.4%)	(0.7%)	2015	1.9%	(1.2%)	3.6%	(1.7%)	4	\$2,678	\$3,175,419	2.1%	3.7%	0.0%
QTD	(0.6%)	(1.4%)	(0.7%)	2016	(0.8%)	(3.8%)	0.4%	(1.3%)	5	\$2,983	\$4,413,659	3.3%	3.4%	0.1%
				2017	4.1%	1.0%	5.4%	(1.3%)	5	\$3,073	\$5,944,479	3.4%	3.2%	0.0%
				2018	0.8%	(2.2%)	1.0%	(0.2%)	4	\$2,961	\$5,486,737	3.5%	3.3%	0.0%
				2019	5.5%	2.4%	7.7%	(2.2%)	3	\$2,931	\$7,044,708	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%

*Average annualized returns
**Inception is 10/1/2010

Portfolio Benchmark

The benchmark is the ICE BofA U.S. Municipal Securities Index (Source: Bloomberg)

Confluence claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Confluence has been independently verified for the periods of 8/1/2008 through 12/31/2018. A copy of the verification report is available upon request. Verification assesses whether: 1. the firm has complied with all the composite construction requirements of the GIPS standards on a firm-wide basis, and 2. the firm's policies and procedures are designed to calculate and present performance in compliance with the GIPS standards. Verification does not ensure the accuracy of any specific composite presentation.

The Fixed Income Tax-Exempt strategy was inceptioned on October 1, 2010, and the current Fixed Income Tax-Exempt Composite was created on May 1, 2014. Confluence Investment Management LLC is an independent registered investment adviser. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance. Returns are presented gross and net of all fees and include the reinvestment of all income.

¹ Pure gross returns are shown as supplemental information to the disclosures required by the GIPS® standards.

² Net-of-fee performance was calculated using the highest applicable annual bundled fee of 3.00% applied quarterly. This fee includes brokerage commissions, portfolio management, consulting services and custodial services. The Confluence fee schedule for this composite is as follows: 0.40% on the first \$500,000; 0.35% on the next \$500,000; and 0.30% over \$1,000,000. There are no incentive fees. Clients pay an all-inclusive fee based on a percentage of assets under management. The collection of fees produces a compounding effect on the total rate of return net of fees. Subsequent to May 1, 2014, bundled fee accounts make up 100% of the composite for all periods. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients may vary. Wrap fee schedules are provided by independent wrap sponsors and are available upon request from the respective wrap sponsor.

Performance prior to May 1, 2014, is based on the Fixed Income Tax-Exempt-Direct Composite which was created on October 1, 2010. The Fixed Income Tax-Exempt-Direct Composite includes accounts that pursue the Fixed Income Tax-Exempt strategy, but do not have bundled fees. Gross returns from the Fixed Income Tax-Exempt-Direct Composite include transaction costs and net-of-fee performance was calculated using the highest applicable annual bundled fee of 3.00% applied quarterly. A complete list of composite descriptions is available upon request. Additional information regarding policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing compliant presentations are available upon request. The annual composite dispersion is an equal-weighted standard deviation calculated for accounts in the composite for the entire year. The Fixed Income Tax-Exempt Composite contains fully discretionary Fixed Income Tax-Exempt wrap accounts. The Fixed Income Tax-Exempt portfolio utilizes bond ETFs to earn tax-exempt income.

**Results shown for the year 2010 represent partial period performance from October 1, 2010, through December 31, 2010. N/A-Composite Dispersion: Information is not statistically meaningful due to an insufficient number of portfolios in the composite for the entire year. N/A-3yr Std Dev: Composite does not have 3 years of monthly performance history.

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Gregory Ellston	Patrick Fearon-Hernandez, CFA

The Confluence Mission

Our mission is to provide our clients with superior investment solutions and exceptional client service with the highest standards of ethics and integrity. Our team of investment professionals is committed to delivering innovative products and sound, practical advice to enable investors to achieve their investment objectives.

ABOUT CONFLUENCE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LLC

Confluence Investment Management is an independent Registered Investment Advisor located in St. Louis, Missouri, that provides professional portfolio management and advisory services to institutional and individual clients. Confluence's investment philosophy is based upon independent, fundamental research that integrates evaluation of market cycles, macroeconomics and geopolitical analysis with the firm's value-driven approach. The investment team's portfolio management philosophy begins by addressing risk and follows through by positioning clients to achieve income and growth objectives.

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