

OVERVIEW

Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 is an efficient way for long-term investors to combine **equity** and **fixed income** exposure in a single account, with a target allocation of 60% equity and 40% fixed income. The equity allocation invests in high-quality, large capitalization companies, while the fixed income portion utilizes fixed income taxable bond Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs) diversified across maturities and sectors. Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 is designed for clients seeking capital appreciation and dividend income from equities, along with the stability and lower volatility traditionally available from bonds.

- ◆ **Large Cap Value (60%):** The equity allocation utilizes Confluence's Large Cap Value strategy, which invests in seasoned businesses that generally have market capitalizations above \$10 billion. Security selection, position sizes, industry/sector exposures, and buy limits are applied through Confluence's disciplined value equity portfolio management process. Stocks are selected through independent research, evaluating the fundamentals of individual companies, and purchased when trading at discounts to our estimate of intrinsic value.
- ◆ **Fixed Income (40%):** The fixed income allocation utilizes Confluence's Fixed Income Taxable strategy, which invests in fixed income taxable bond ETFs with domestically oriented, investment-grade benchmarks and is constructed similarly to a traditional, laddered bond portfolio. Portfolio duration, sector allocations, and laddered maturity exposures are actively managed through Confluence's fixed income portfolio management process, driven by consensus views of the investment committee.
- ◆ **Rebalancing:** Allocations are regularly monitored for general market drift. As drift occurs, portfolios are rebalanced closer to target.

PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS¹

OVERALL PORTFOLIO CHARACTERISTICS

Avg. Portfolio Yield	2.8%		
Equity Dividend Yield	1.3%	# of Equity Positions	23-25
Fixed Income SEC Yield	5.0%	# of Fixed Income Positions	12-15

EQUITY INVESTMENTS

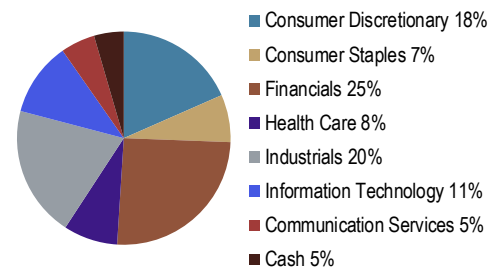
MARKET CAP

Largest Market Cap (\$B)	1,655.8
Median Market Cap (\$B)	102.7
Smallest Market Cap (\$B)	4.4

5 LARGEST HOLDINGS

	WEIGHT
Booking Holdings Inc.	3.3%
Berkshire Hathaway Inc. (Class B)	3.2%
TJX Cos. Inc.	3.2%
Markel Corp. Inc.	3.1%
Mastercard Inc.	2.9%

SECTOR ALLOCATION



FIXED INCOME INVESTMENTS

CHARACTERISTICS

	WEIGHTED AVERAGE
Duration	4.3
Maturity	5.2

ETF Expense Ratio	0.07%
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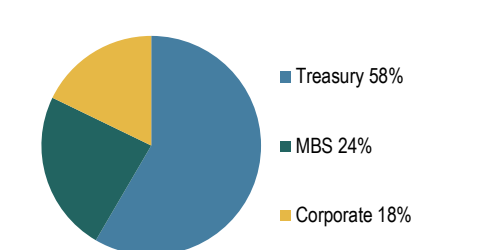
RATING CATEGORIES

	WEIGHT
AAA	82.2%
AA	1.5%
A	7.4%
BBB	9.0%
BB or Below	0.0%

5 LARGEST HOLDINGS

	WEIGHT
SPDR® Portfolio Mortgage Backed Bond ETF - SPMB	9.0%
iShares iBonds Dec 2027 Term Treasury ETF - IBTH	6.1%
iShares iBonds Dec 2026 Term Treasury ETF - IBTG	3.8%
iShares iBonds Dec 2026 Term Corporate ETF - IBDR	3.2%
iShares iBonds December 2030 Term Treasury ETF - IBTK	3.0%

SECTOR ALLOCATION



See GIPS Report on pages 3-4.

EQUITY INVESTMENT PROCESS

SECURITY SELECTION: GREAT COMPANIES AT BARGAIN PRICES

Our disciplined investment process is research-driven, seeking to uncover “great companies” trading at bargain prices. We define great companies as those with the following attributes:

Durable Competitive Advantages

- ◆ Meaningful pricing power
- ◆ High barriers to entry
- ◆ Superior return on capital over extended periods of time

Free Cash Flow

- ◆ Substantial amount available to benefit shareholders
- ◆ Should far exceed the capital expenditures needed to maintain and grow the business

Capable Management

- ◆ Demonstrated ability to effectively allocate capital
- ◆ Alignment of management’s interest with investors through large personal investments in company stock

BUY DISCIPLINE: INVEST BASED ON PRICE AND PATIENCE

We believe focusing on high-quality companies and purchasing only when they’re being offered at prices below our estimate of intrinsic value is an effective means for limiting downside risk while maximizing total return potential over an investment cycle.

- ◆ Primary focus is price paid for a stock (discount to intrinsic value)
- ◆ Each portfolio company is evaluated to determine the full value of the business / intrinsic value of the security
- ◆ The entry point is generally set at a 25%-50% discount to our internal estimate of intrinsic value
- ◆ Entry points are continually re-assessed
- ◆ Risk is defined as *the probability of a permanent loss of capital* as opposed to tracking error of a benchmark

New accounts may not be fully invested at inception if companies are trading above current entry points.

FIXED INCOME INVESTMENT PROCESS

HIGH-QUALITY INVESTMENTS & COMMITTEE OVERSIGHT

We invest in high-quality, fixed income ETFs following investment-grade benchmarks with domestic orientation, diversified across maturities and corporate, Treasury, and MBS sectors.

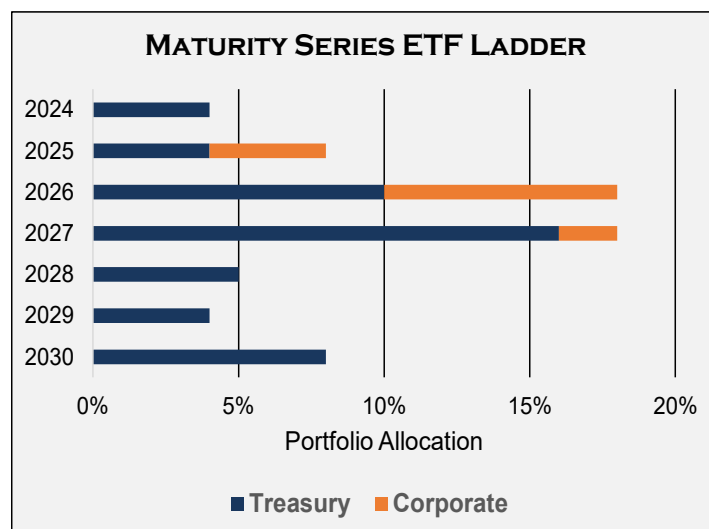
- ◆ Similar characteristics to traditional bond ladder by combining use of maturity-date ETFs with traditional fixed income ETFs
- ◆ Portfolio duration and maturity may be adjusted to be longer, shorter, or in line with the benchmark
- ◆ Sector allocations incorporate the investment committee’s viewpoints on Fed policy, shape of the yield curve, relative yields, credit spreads, default rates, and other market factors
- ◆ Larger allocations may be directed to certain ETFs to alter the amount of credit or interest rate risk in the portfolio
- ◆ Continuously monitored and rebalanced at least annually

DIVERSIFIED BOND LADDER STRUCTURE

Portfolio Construction Utilizes a Range of Maturity-Date ETFs

- ◆ ETFs hold large pools of bonds that mature near to, but always before, a specified end date; with the passage of time, the average maturity naturally shortens, thereby replicating some characteristics of an individual bond
- ◆ Maturity-series ETFs have more credit risk diversification, while oftentimes also providing liquidity improvement, relative to an individual bond
- ◆ We use ladder “rungs” from end dates ranging between 2024 and 2030, with more emphasis in the middle of the range
- ◆ We believe this ladder approach positions investors to participate in a wider range of yields, while also providing a mechanism to help address the risk of rising interest rates

The bond ladder is complemented by traditional fixed income ETFs with “static” maturity profiles, allowing for more precise exposures to maturities and sectors of the bond market.



PERFORMANCE COMPOSITE RETURNS² (FOR PERIODS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2023)

	Since Inception**	10-Year*	5-Year*	3-Year*	1-Year	YTD	QTD
Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 <i>Pure Gross-of-Fees³</i>	8.1%	6.7%	5.6%	3.3%	10.6%	3.4%	(4.2%)
<i>Max Net-of-Fees⁴</i>	4.9%	3.5%	2.5%	0.2%	7.3%	1.1%	(4.9%)
Benchmark (60% S&P 500 / 40% BofA-DM)	8.4%	7.7%	6.3%	3.9%	13.0%	7.2%	(3.3%)
Benchmark (60% R1000V / 40% BofA-DM)	7.0%	5.8%	4.2%	4.5%	9.0%	0.7%	(3.2%)

Calendar Year	Pure Gross-of-Fees ³	Max Net-of-Fees ⁴	Benchmark (60% SP500/ 40% BofA-DM)	Benchmark (60% R1000V/ 40% BofA-DM)	Difference (Gross-60% SP500/40% BofA-DM)	# of Portfolios	Composite Assets (000s)	Total Firm Assets (000s)	Composite 3yr Std Dev	60% SP500/ 40% BofA-DM 3yr Std Dev	60% R1000V/ 40% BofA-DM 3yr Std Dev	Composite Dispersion
2009**	(0.1%)	(0.3%)	0.5%	0.4%	(0.5%)	3	\$954	\$553,832	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2010	9.8%	6.5%	12.1%	12.3%	(2.3%)	3	\$1,154	\$751,909	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.2%
2011	6.7%	3.5%	4.7%	3.7%	2.0%	4	\$1,362	\$937,487	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.1%
2012	14.5%	11.1%	11.4%	12.3%	3.1%	10	\$5,093	\$1,272,265	8.1%	8.6%	8.8%	0.2%
2013	22.3%	18.7%	17.4%	17.5%	4.9%	14	\$10,878	\$1,955,915	6.8%	7.0%	7.4%	1.3%
2014	9.2%	6.0%	10.8%	10.6%	(1.5%)	19	\$11,786	\$2,589,024	5.6%	5.5%	5.5%	0.2%
2015	1.3%	(1.7%)	1.3%	(1.9%)	(0.0%)	20	\$12,536	\$3,175,419	6.6%	6.4%	6.4%	0.3%
2016	5.9%	2.8%	8.3%	11.4%	(2.4%)	33	\$15,977	\$4,413,659	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	0.3%
2017	11.3%	8.0%	14.2%	9.6%	(3.0%)	38	\$16,366	\$5,944,479	5.7%	5.8%	5.9%	0.8%
2018	(2.6%)	(5.5%)	(2.4%)	(4.8%)	(0.2%)	30	\$10,195	\$5,486,737	6.6%	6.4%	6.3%	0.3%
2019	24.5%	20.8%	22.3%	19.5%	2.2%	35	\$14,237	\$7,044,708	7.5%	7.1%	6.9%	0.5%
2020	11.6%	8.3%	14.8%	5.7%	(3.1%)	29	\$13,015	\$6,889,798	11.9%	11.2%	11.9%	1.1%
2021	15.3%	11.9%	15.8%	13.9%	(0.5%)	29	\$15,440	\$7,761,687	11.4%	10.5%	11.4%	0.4%
2022	(14.5%)	(17.0%)	(15.9%)	(9.6%)	1.5%	30	\$13,008	\$6,931,635	13.9%	13.8%	13.7%	0.3%

*Average annualized returns

**Inception is 12/1/2009

Portfolio Benchmarks:

Custom blended benchmarks, calculated monthly: **60% S&P 500 / 40% BofA-DM** and **60% Russell 1000 Value / 40% BofA-DM** (Source: Bloomberg)

S&P 500 Index — Capitalization-weighted index of 500 stocks designed to measure performance of the broad domestic economy through changes in the aggregate market value of 500 stocks representing all major industries;

Russell 1000® Value Index — Capitalization-weighted index designed to measure performance of those Russell 1000® Index companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values;

BofA-DM — ICE BofA U.S. Corporate, Government & Mortgage Index (Domestic Master)

INVESTMENT TEAMS

Confluence Value Equities Investment Committee

Mark Keller, CFA	Tom Dugan, CFA	John Wobbe	Dustin Hausladen	Brett Mawhiney, CFA
Daniel Winter, CFA	Tore Stole	Joe Hanzlik	Blair Brumley, CFA	Ben Kim, CFA

Confluence Fixed Income Strategy Committee

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Gregory Ellston	William O'Grady	Kaisa Stucke, CFA

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DISCLOSURES

¹Portfolio Holdings—All investments carry a certain degree of risk, including possible loss of principal. It is important to review your investment objectives, risk tolerance & liquidity needs before choosing an investment style or manager. Each asset class is subject to market risk & may decline in value due to adverse company, industry or general economic conditions. There can be no assurance that any investment objective will be achieved. Avg. portfolio yield: blended yield consists of 60% of the equity portfolio yield plus 40% of fixed income portfolio yield as of the date shown. Equity portfolio yield: Large Cap Value composite level weighted average yield, calculated based on annualized current dividends; source: FactSet. Fixed income portfolio yield: 30-day SEC yield of the Fixed Income Taxable model portfolio holdings as of the date shown; source Morningstar. Sector weightings/holdings of individual client portfolios in the strategy may differ, sometimes significantly, from these listings. Duration and maturity figures shown are based on holdings in the Fixed Income Taxable composite as of the date shown. ETF expense ratio is in addition to Confluence management fees. Rating categories reflect S&P ratings; source: Morningstar.

²Performance Composite Returns—Confluence Investment Management LLC claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Confluence Investment Management LLC has been independently verified for the periods August 1, 2008, through December 31, 2022. The verification report is available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards.

Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report.

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The Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 strategy was inceptioned on December 1, 2009, and the Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 Composite was created on April 1, 2023. Confluence Investment Management LLC is an independent registered investment adviser. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance. Returns are presented gross and net of all fees and include the reinvestment of all income.

³ Pure gross returns are shown as supplemental information to the disclosures required by the GIPS® standards.

⁴ Net-of-fee performance was calculated using the highest applicable annual bundled fee of 3.00% applied quarterly. This fee includes brokerage commissions, portfolio management, consulting services and custodial services. The Confluence fee schedule for this composite is as follows: 0.52% on the first \$500,000; 0.47% on the next \$500,000; and 0.42% over \$1,000,000. There are no incentive fees. Clients pay an all-inclusive fee based on a percentage of assets under management. The collection of fees produces a compounding effect on the total rate of return net of fees. Bundled fee accounts make up 100% of the composite for all periods. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients may vary. Wrap fee schedules are provided by independent wrap sponsors and are available upon request from the respective wrap sponsor.

A complete list of composite descriptions is available upon request. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request. The annual composite dispersion is an equal-weighted standard deviation, using gross-of-fee returns, calculated for the accounts in the composite for the entire year. The three-year annualized standard deviation measures the variability of the composite gross returns over the preceding 36-month period. The Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 Composite contains fully discretionary Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 wrap accounts. Balanced Large Cap Value 60/40 combines equity and fixed income allocations in a single account. The equity portion invests in stocks with market capitalizations typically exceeding \$10 billion. The fixed income portion is invested in taxable fixed income Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs), diversified across maturities and sectors.

**Results shown for the year 2009 represent partial period performance from December 1, 2009, through December 31, 2009.

N/A-Composite Dispersion: Information is not statistically meaningful due to an insufficient number of portfolios in the composite for the entire year.

N/A-3yr Std Dev: Composite does not have 3 years of monthly performance history.